

LAW ISSUES

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ON THE ISSUE OF STRENGTHENING THE CRIMINAL LAW TO PROTECT THE RIGHTS OF CONSUMERS

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The authors consider the problem of enforcement of Art. 238 of the Criminal Code and the issues of improving the criminal legislation of the Russian Federation on the responsibility for the production, storage or sale of goods and products, works or services that do not meet safety requirements, as well as the ways of improving the legal regulation of the norm. Problems attracting a subject to criminal liability, with distinction administrative offense is outlined, the ways to improve the effectiveness of the rules are suggested and the adoption of explanations of Plenum of the Supreme Court to the practice of art. 238 of the Criminal Code are justified.

Keywords: *protection of the rights of consumers, production, storage, transportation or sale of goods and products, performance of works or rendering of services which do not meet safety requirements, damage to health.*

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LEGAL STATUS OF MINORS PLACED IN SPECIAL EDUCATIONAL ESTABLISHMENTS AND INSTITUTION OF CLOSED TYPE CONTROLLED BY EDUCATIONAL AUTHORITIES

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The article deals with legal status of minors placed in closed special training and educational establishment, protection of their rights and legitimate interests, as well as gaps in the legislation governing the operation of this legal institution.

Keywords: *minors, compulsory measures of educational influence, punishment, international standards, closed special training and educational establishments.*

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PROBLEMS OF PROVIDING THE PROSECUTOR SUPERVISION OVER THE LEGALITY OF PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION

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One of the main elements of Russian criminal justice is the preliminary investigation. On its special significance for criminal proceedings Russian the analysis of official statistics on the results of the investigation for the period 2007 – 2013 years attests. It is established that only every third criminal case initiated by the investigators of Russian Federation Ministry of Internal Affairs comes to the court – 33 % from number of the brought criminal cases, other criminal cases are either suspended or stopped by preliminary investigation at the stage of preliminary examination. So, the fate of a larger number of criminal cases initiated by investigators of the Russian Federation Ministry of Internal Affairs are not solved by the court, but by the investigator at the stage of preliminary investigation. Ensuring the legality of the investigation, reducing the number of violations of the law rights of criminal proceedings participants is the task of the prosecutor.

Keywords: *ensuring of the legality, preliminary investigation, public prosecutor's supervision, authorities of public prosecutor, rights and freedoms of man and citizen, criminal prosecution, departmental control, check of materials of criminal case, personal responsibility.*

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SYSTEM. FEATURES AND PROBLEMS OF THE PRELIMINARY CONTRACTS OF REAL ESTATE SALE IN FRANCE

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The article deals with the concept, the system and different types of preliminary contracts in France, which is often used in practice, particularly in drawing up contracts for the sale of the real estate. The author accents special features and represents practice aspects and problems of preliminary contracts for the sale of the real estate application in French law. Related institutions and «mixed» preliminary contract are also mentioned.

Keywords: *preliminary contract, purchase contract, French law, real estate.*

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«CONSUMPTION OF SECURITY» AND SITUATIONAL TURN IN THE STRATEGY AND PRACTICES TO PREVENT CRIMES

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The article describes the socio-economic context in which the situational turn in the main strategy of crime prevention policy occurred. Living in a consumer society has led to defragmentation of security services market and rejection of rehabilitative model of treatment practices of offender in favor of control over the crime situation. Such a strategy of combating crime produces not only the criminological, but also significant social effects.

Keywords: *situational turn, criminology, consumer society, policy of crime prevention, culture of control.*

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